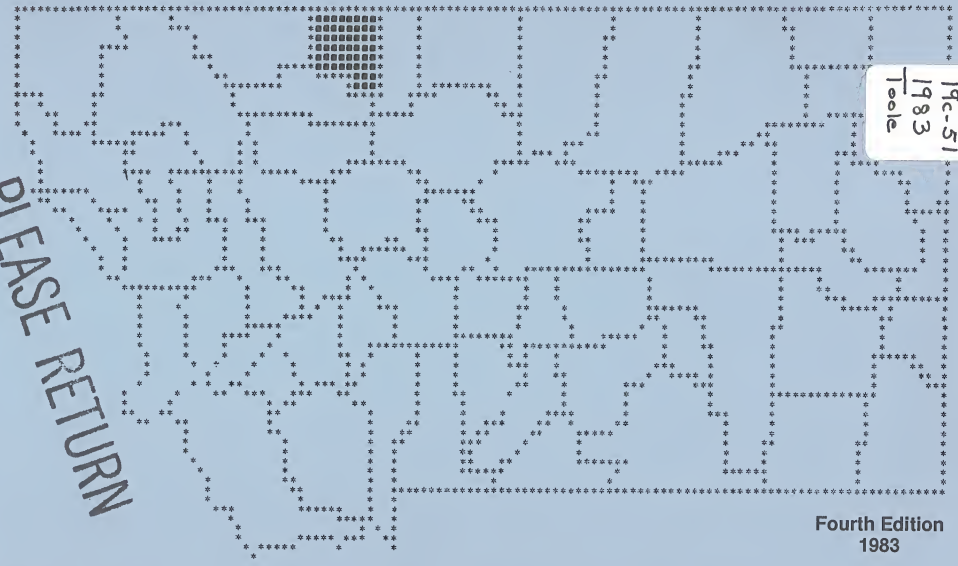
MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES



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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
Doris Neu, Project Manager
Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

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PREFACE

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
TOOLE	1,931	5,559	2.9	-4.8	-26.1	5,839	7,904	6,867	6,769

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
TOOLE	3,142	56.5	1.0	-22.6	2,417	-11.4	-29.8	684

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
TOOLE	2,048	9.4	-15.1	1,333	1,285	1,683	516	408	327

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
TOOLE	5,559	930	928	931	665	538	604	541	280	142	29.9
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
TOOLE	5,839	1,026	1,327	569	614	704	763	419	245	172	30.0
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
TOOLE	7,904	2,078	1,381	855	1,077	974	687	417	354	81	25.9
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
TOOLE	100.0	16.7	16.7	16.7	12.0	9.7	10.9	9.7	5.0	2.6	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
TOOLE	100.0	17.6	22.7	9.7	10.5	12.1	13.1	7.2	4.2	2.9	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
TOOLE	100.0	26.3	17.5	10.8	13.6	12.3	8.7	5.3	4.5	1.0	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
5,559	5,839	-280	-4.8	929	544	-665	-11

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	5,559	100.0	5,839	100.0	-4.8
URBAN	3,142	56.5	3,111	53.3	1.0
RURAL	2,417	43.5	2,728	46.7	-11.4
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	684	12.3	854	14.6	-19.9
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	1,733	31.2	1,874	32.1	-7.5

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	5,559	100.0	5,839	100.0	-4.8
WHITE	5,468	98.4	5,771	98.8	-5.3
NON-WHITE	91	1.6	68	1.2	33.8
INDIAN	83	1.5	63	1.1	31.7
OTHER	8	0.1	5	0.1	60.0

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA
AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	5,559	100.0	5,839	100.0	-4.8
UNDER 5	521	9.4	424	7.3	22.9
5 TO 17	1,159	20.8	1,789	30.6	-35.2
18 TO 59	2,916	52.5	2,790	47.8	4.5
60 TO 64	307	5.5	247	4.2	24.3
65 AND OVER	656	11.8	589	10.1	11.4
5 YEARS OLD	88	1.6	99	1.7	-11.1
18 YEARS OLD	104	1.9	80	1.4	30.0
UNDER 15	1,346	24.2	1,795	30.7	-25.0
MEDIAN AGE	29.9	...	30.0	...	-0.3
MALE, ALL AGES	2,749	100.0	2,906	100.0	-5.4
UNDER 5	251	9.1	212	7.3	18.4
5 TO 17	608	22.1	899	30.9	-32.4
18 TO 59	1,446	52.6	1,385	47.7	4.4
60 TO 64	159	5.8	137	4.7	16.1
65 AND OVER	285	10.4	273	9.4	4.4
5 YEARS OLD	46	1.7	64	2.2	-28.1
18 YEARS OLD	51	1.9	50	1.7	2.0
UNDER 15	679	24.7	907	31.2	-25.1
MEDIAN AGE	29.3	...	30.0	...	-2.3
FEMALE, ALL AGES	2,810	100.0	2,933	100.0	-4.2
UNDER 5	270	9.6	212	7.2	27.4
5 TO 17	551	19.6	890	30.3	-38.1
18 TO 59	1,470	52.3	1,405	47.9	4.6
60 TO 64	148	5.3	110	3.8	34.5
65 AND OVER	371	13.2	316	10.8	17.4
5 YEARS OLD	42	1.5	35	1.2	20.0
18 YEARS OLD	53	1.9	30	1.0	76.7
UNDER 15	667	23.7	888	30.3	-24.9
MEDIAN AGE	30.7	...	29.9	...	2.7

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	2,048	1,872	9.4
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	685	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	516	408	26.5
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	268	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.69	3.10	-13.2
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	1,490	1,450	2.8
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	1,333	1,285	3.7
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	116	119	-2.5
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.27	3.66	-10.7

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
TOOLE	5,500	5,700	5,800	5,600	5,600	5,600	5,700	5,800	5,900	5,700	5,700

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
TOOLE	4,103	20.3	10	314	123	272	8	106

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
TOOLE	139	24.6	90	16.2	59	10.9

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
TOOLE	2	36.0	3	54.0	45	809.5	1	24	431.7	1	32	575.6

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
TOOLE	106	103.8	43	1	77	24
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
TOOLE	90	88.9	57	1	90	20
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
TOOLE	203	24.6	66	4	107	46

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
TOOLE	21.1	19.1	18.8	19.8	17.5	18.9	16.1	15.4	25.7	9.3	7.7	7.3	8.5	9.3	10.9	12.2	9.8	8.4

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	5,338	5,649
BORN IN MONTANA	3,604	3,506
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1,639	1,836
PERCENT OF TOTAL	30.7	32.5
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	95	145
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	162

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	114	87.7	50	0	77	25
1980	106	103.8	43	1	77	24
1979	98	61.2	38	2	51	19
1978	107	140.2	46	0	75	28
1977	96	104.2	51	0	66	28
1976	100	50.0	58	2	79	33
1975	87	57.5	66	0	63	24
1974	88	147.7	51	1	72	26
1973	86	93.0	45	0	69	20
1972	92	76.1	67	0	75	27
1971	85	58.8	65	1	67	29

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	21	388.9	7	129.6	1	18.5	4	74.1
1980	14	251.8	16	287.8	2	36.0	2	36.0
1979	12	230.8	10	192.3	3	57.7	2	38.5
1978	17	314.8	10	185.2	2	37.0	3	55.6
1977	23	418.2	5	90.9	4	72.7	6	109.1
1976	23	434.0	12	226.4	6	113.2	6	113.2
1975	26	481.5	9	166.7	7	129.6	11	203.7
1974	23	425.9	10	185.2	7	129.6	4	74.1
1973	20	363.6	5	90.9	4	72.7	6	109.1
1972	28	474.6	11	186.4	9	152.5	4	67.8
1971	23	396.6	12	206.9	10	172.4	3	51.7

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	2,070	491	438	697	444	2,143	474	418	732	519
NEVER MARRIED	557	388	80	52	37	375	296	42	21	16
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1,353	97	326	591	339	1,353	159	345	603	246
SEPARATED	17	0	3	9	5	16	4	4	6	2
WIDOWED	47	0	0	7	40	275	1	2	40	232
DIVORCED	96	6	29	38	23	124	14	25	62	23

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - TOTAL	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - TOTAL	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING LESS THAN 8 YEARS	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
TOOLE	3,853	27.5	72.5	12.4	3,248	NA	28.4	71.6	14.1	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
TOOLE	3,626*	38.6	61.4	9.5	3,201	5.6	38.2	61.8	10.8	12.3

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	CIVILIAN PERSONS - PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	CIVILIAN PERSONS - ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - EMPLOYED	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT EMPLOYED	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - EMPLOYED	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT EMPLOYED	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
TOOLE	402	0	81.6	18	9	14	0	0	33

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
			NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
TOOLE	5,243	23.1	8	712	480	13	8	13	0	0

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - -					
	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,277	1,200	1,128	1,089	1,010	941
KINDERGARTEN	53	84	80	78	84	76
FIRST GRADE	102	82	86	86	76	79
SECOND GRADE	89	91	73	83	83	75
THIRD GRADE	81	88	87	76	74	73
FOURTH GRADE	84	76	75	85	74	69
FIFTH GRADE	74	84	82	73	87	75
SIXTH GRADE	110	77	79	79	75	80
SEVENTH GRADE	92	101	71	78	69	70
EIGHTH GRADE	107	92	93	75	75	78
NINTH GRADE	135	108	92	97	74	67
TENTH GRADE	138	127	106	93	95	69
ELEVENTH GRADE	106	130	117	104	85	88
TWELFTH GRADE	130	100	123	121	101	80
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	2	2	4	0	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,261	1,277	1,200	1,128	1,089	1,010	941
KINDERGARTEN	61	53	84	80	78	84	76
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	720	739	691	646	635	613	599
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	509	509	465	438	415	355	304
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	76	77	76	75	74	72	72
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	16.6	16.6	15.8	15.0	14.7	14.0	13.1

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	1,926,263	2,102,941	2,272,551	2,484,736	2,723,224	3,132,595
SPECIAL EDUCATION	78,200	108,124	126,270	121,293	94,853	120,487
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	1,848,063	1,994,817	2,146,281	2,363,443	2,628,371	3,012,108
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	991,196	1,059,338	1,061,506	1,073,738	1,128,463	1,254,504
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	247,799	264,834	265,376	268,434	282,116	313,626
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	609,068	670,645	819,397	1,021,271	1,217,792	1,443,978
**ANB (PUPILS)	1,321	1,343	1,241	1,161	1,112	1,045
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,399	1,485	1,729	2,036	2,364	2,882

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGINC IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
TOOLE	1,367	56.2	15.5	NA	1,065	8.8	NA	323

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
TOOLE	2,415	2,048	70.2	27	1.8	98	13.8
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
TOOLE	2,135	1,872	67.2	29	2.3	120	16.3
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
TOOLE	2,298	2,206	64.4	8	0.6	45	5.4

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
TOOLE	2,409	68.8	18.8	12.4	26.7	48.1	15.2
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
TOOLE	2,129	82.9	13.3	3.8	20.3	42.1	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
TOOLE	2,048	5.0	2.3	3.1	28,300	133
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
TOOLE	1,872	4.9	2.5	8.7	10,300	63

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 197D, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,415	2,135	2,048	1,872	610	614
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	2,281	1,927	1,984	1,709	575	529
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	134	208	64	163	35	85
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	86	67	48	58	23	43
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	35	NA	18	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	1,954	1,700	569	538
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	56	113	21	33
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	38	59	20	43

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,409	2,129	2,048	1,872	610	614
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	1,658	1,765	1,445	1,552	320	423
2 UNIT	165	25	141	12	82	12
3 AND 4 UNITS	79	61	39	47	29	41
5 OR MORE UNITS	209	197	187	180	138	132
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	298	81	236	81	41	6
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	37	...	37	...	5	...
1975 TO 1978	164	...	156	...	48	...
1970 TO 1974	165	...	145	...	58	...
1960 TO 1969	300	234	259	234	21	61
1950 TO 1959	434	507	388	472	119	74
1940 TO 1949	427	298	376	227	100	124
1939 OR EARLIER	882	1,090	687	939	259	355

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	867	237
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	108	67
$10,000 TO $14,999	96	46
$15,000 TO $19,999	87	29
$20,000 TO $24,999	85	19
$25,000 TO $29,999	71	18
$30,000 TO $34,999	101	22
$35,000 TO $39,999	51	8
$40,000 TO $49,999	96	13
$50,000 TO $64,999	105	12
$65,000 TO $79,999	41	1
$80,000 TO $99,999	15	0
$100,000 TO $149,999	9	2
$150,000 OR MORE	2	0
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	32,842	21,350

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	556	NA
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	12	NA
$60 TO $119	75	NA
$120 TO $169	123	NA
$170 TO $199	70	NA
$200 TO $249	105	NA
$250 TO $299	48	NA
$300 TO $399	40	NA
$400 OR MORE	0	NA
NO CASH RENT	83	NA
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	181	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBID

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	867	NA
WITH A MORTGAGE	356	NA
LESS THAN $100	0	NA
$100 TO $149	20	NA
$150 TO $199	34	NA
$200 TO $249	68	NA
$250 TO $299	60	NA
$300 TO $399	106	NA
$400 TO $499	44	NA
$500 TO $599	10	NA
$600 TO $749	14	NA
$750 OR MORE	0	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	297	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	511	NA
LESS THAN $50	16	NA
$50 TO $74	50	NA
$75 TO $99	136	NA
$100 TO $124	122	NA
$125 TO $149	112	NA
$150 TO $199	55	NA
$200 TO $249	13	NA
$250 OR MORE	7	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	111	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2,048	100.0	1,908	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,443	70.5	1,616	84.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	170	8.3	164	8.6
ELECTRICITY	313	15.3	0	0.0
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	94	4.6	128	6.7
COAL OR COKE	0	0.0	0	0.0
WOOD	28	1.4	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,260	61.5	1,430	74.9
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	90	4.4	50	2.6
ELECTRICITY	644	31.4	362	19.0
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	0	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	54	2.6	66	3.5
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	471	23.0	689	36.1
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	71	3.5	75	3.9
ELECTRICITY	1,482	72.4	1,144	60.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	24	1.2	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNOERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOO."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		
			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
TOOLE	4,103	2,341	2,258	83	3.5	2,093	856	830	26	3.0
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
TOOLE	3,892	2,191	2,113	78	3.6	1,986	708	682	26	3.7

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY		NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
		IN LABOR FORCE	NOT IN LABOR FORCE			
			PREVENTED FROM WORKING / NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING			
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115 / 5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
TOOLE	3,447	142	115 / 55	3,135	10	3,437

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	2,258	830
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	242	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	249	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	42	NA
SALES	208	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	343	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	15	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	54	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	289	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	427	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	220	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	34	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	86	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	49	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	2,258	830
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	633	NA
CONSTRUCTION	121	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	6	NA
DURABLE GOODS	22	NA
TRANSPORTATION	94	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	106	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	44	NA
RETAIL TRADE	399	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	125	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	54	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	69	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	110	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	232	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	63	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	180	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1981	2,949	104	3.5	6.9	7.6
1980	2,781	108	3.9	6.1	7.1
1979	2,827	113	4.0	5.1	5.8
1978	2,866	113	3.9	6.0	6.0
1977	2,723	142	5.2	6.4	7.0
1976	2,624	125	4.8	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
TOOLE	758	42.1	369	28.7	389	54.8
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
TOOLE	852	37.2	380	31.1	472	42.2

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
TOOLE	1.6	-5.5	5.4	10.1	1.1	-1.6	0.6	6.0	-1.3	1.2	9.2	26.6

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	2,862	2,896	3,023	3,027	3,067	3,287
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	2,146	2,158	2,287	2,258	2,284	2,493
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	716	738	736	769	783	794
FARM	397	399	398	398	398	403
NON-FARM	319	339	338	371	385	391
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	141	121	122	145	139	140
NON-FARM	2,005	2,037	2,165	2,113	2,145	2,353
PRIVATE	1,464	1,484	1,602	1,560	1,566	1,774
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	25	(D)	(D)	44	(D)	(D)
MINING	275	306	359	283	303	289
CONSTRUCTION	63	85	97	93	66	41
MANUFACTURING	94	69	38	43	35	51
NON-DURABLE GOODS	85	61	31	30	22	(D)
DURABLE GOODS	(L)	(L)	(L)	13	13	(D)
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	248	220	229	243	269	289
WHOLESALE TRADE	154	(D)	185	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	352	353	356	349	332	347
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	53	55	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	200	(D)	229	221	205	212
COVERNMENT & COVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	541	553	563	553	579	579
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	47	55	53	51	67	64
FEDERAL, MILITARY	39	36	35	34	33	35
STATE AND LOCAL	455	462	475	468	479	480

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
TOOLE	1,563	99	268	266	527	324	79	17,335	21
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
TOOLE	1,518	318	660	367	121	43	9	8,500	17
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
TOOLE	1,857	598	943	196	97	23*	NA	6,023	5
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
TOOLE	100.0	6.3	17.1	17.0	33.7	20.7	5.1	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
TOOLE	100.0	20.9	43.5	24.2	8.0	2.8	0.6	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
TOOLE	100.0	32.2	50.8	10.6	5.2	1.2*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
TOOLE	1,563	147	45	105	21.1	5,514	15.0	20.3	625	13.6
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
TOOLE	1,518	166	37	84	18.1	5,740	11.6	16.3	538	30.1

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
TOOLE	2,137	17,390	1,807	17,575	883	2,575	524	3,705	64	3,349	276	3,529

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	50,189	39,858	47,630	47,059	54,116	71,361
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	17,872	19,152	22,189	25,036	28,482	35,721
OTHER LABOR INCOME	1,754	1,821	1,881	2,014	2,291	2,768
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	30,563	18,885	23,560	20,009	23,343	32,872
FARM	22,721	10,622	17,429	10,293	14,407	22,351
NONFARM	7,842	8,263	6,131	9,716	8,936	10,521
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	23,622	11,551	18,399	11,524	15,786	23,730
NONFARM	26,567	28,307	29,231	35,535	38,330	47,631
PRIVATE	22,303	23,503	24,178	30,121	32,139	40,832
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	104	(D)	(D)	203	(D)	(D)
MINING	7,392	7,648	6,146	9,280	9,793	11,793
CONSTRUCTION	1,771	2,442	2,966	2,990	2,503	2,069
MANUFACTURING	1,512	1,177	490	611	524	700
NON-DURABLE GOODS	1,419	1,074	360	402	291	(D)
DURABLE GOODS	93	103	130	209	233	(D)
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,004	3,812	4,391	5,314	6,313	7,468
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,008	(D)	3,218	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	2,726	2,901	2,965	3,054	2,960	3,334
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	643	785	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	2,143	(D)	2,848	2,971	3,169	3,339
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	4,264	4,804	5,053	5,414	6,191	6,799
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	673	933	843	861	1,326	1,389
FEDERAL, MILITARY	78	78	81	84	97	116
STATE AND LOCAL	3,513	3,793	4,129	4,469	4,768	5,294
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	46,918	36,739	44,003	42,231	48,479	61,349
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	6,620	7,090	8,151	9,367	11,219	13,683
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	4,165	4,753	5,023	5,582	6,604	7,514
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	57,703	48,582	57,177	57,180	66,302	82,546
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	10,354	8,411	10,001	10,332	11,957	15,269

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
TOOLE	43,814	34,876	38,348	35,188	36,999	42,440

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
TOOLE	-6.2	18.5	-1.0	2.4	27.7	7.9	-20.4	10.0	-8.2	5.1	14.7	60.4

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
TOOLE	-2.2	22.8	4.6	12.7	37.5	13.5	-15.8	17.7	0.0	16.0	24.5	223.3

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
TOOLE	104.2	119.8	114.1	122.0	156.1	162.6	120.4	128.6	119.3	126.1	145.5

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	6,032	46.9	1,040
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	881	162.2	152
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	209	2,512.5	36
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	672	104.9	116
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	5,151	36.6	888
TAXES	3,779	23.7	652
PROPERTY	3,648	24.3	629
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	1,372	91.4	237
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	5,522	60.6	952
CAPITAL OUTLAY	470	77.4	81
OTHER	5,052	59.2	871
EDUCATION SERVICES	2,311	41.8	398
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	24	-65.2	4
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	964	73.1	166
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	702	133.2	121
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	305	119.4	53
OTHER	28	133.3	5
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	29	-58.6	5
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	208	54.1	36
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	15	...	3
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	217	65.6	37
OTHER	198	5.3	34
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	35	-28.6	6
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	486	209.6	84
UTILITY REVENUE	166	31.7	29
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	176	93.4	30
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	30	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	765	-24.4	132
LONG-TERM	745	-24.4	128
LOCAL SCHOOLS	195	-70.6	34
OTHER	550	70.3	95

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	14,511	30	1,753,966	14,234	1,662,926	15,666
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	2,599	30	408,963	1,941	371,407	1,020
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	11,912	28	1,345,003	12,293	1,291,519	14,646
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	4,884	18	361,605	7,432	382,631	9,922
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	8	47	15,396	0	12,078	0
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	133	33	193,434	216	171,707	187
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	38	46	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	38,551	0		41,747	0	51,485	0
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	4,098	37	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	3,527	512,883	3,236
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	1,247		18,659	0	11,167	0
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	177	44	128,925	77	108,964	59
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	338		4,686	297	5,047	305
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	107	29	64,046	101	48,038	113
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	887	23	79,217	262	101,168	16
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	576	9	33,272	627	35,320	555
ACTION	1,118	0		1,142	0	894	0
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	323
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	0		6,422	0	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACENCY	24,350	340		22,371	312	7,820	0
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	4		8,002	2	7,183	0
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	380	32	46,242	323	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	541	33	52,964	450	48,736	410
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	195	28	38,008	180	35,099	144
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	17		4,069	0	2,960	0
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	541	26	77,307	429	72,153	397
OTHER	3,001	0		2,284	0	2,881	0

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROCRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANACEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	2,011,443	1,677,985	333,458	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
TOOLE	45,258	100.0	19.7	11.8	0.6	60.1	7.9
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
TOOLE	40,299	100.0	22.0	14.7	0.6	55.1	7.6
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
TOOLE	34,612	100.0	25.5	18.3	1.7	48.3	7.9
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
TOOLE	28,026	100.0	31.0	18.9	1.5	40.0	10.1
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
TOOLE	26,684	100.0	32.2	19.5	1.2	38.2	10.2

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	285,932	254,016	219,828	217,711	249,720
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		271,490	240,706	196,745	168,113	161,090
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	2,040	15,025	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	1,360	10,017	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	5,954	49,021
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	3,572	29,334
LIVESTOCK		14,442	13,310	19,683	15,030	10,275
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	2,861,572	2,020,686	1,692,329	1,762,375	1,574,263
GENERAL FUND		590,046	417,360	396,144	430,191	553,364
ROAD FUND		634,198	522,707	376,771	299,847	281,351
BRIDGE FUND		180,993	161,235	138,446	109,099	80,651
POOR FUND		601,133	389,959	232,862	372,898	320,966
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		128,332	54,358	13,477	99,242	0
COUNTY FAIR		67,872	60,463	51,917	42,029	40,326
COUNTY LIBRARY		36,936	30,930	31,868	42,114	26,234
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		71,644	50,057	62,016	0	0
PLANNING		932	1,242	1,350	811	466
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	23,564	0	0
AIRPORT		29,860	8,848	16,182	20,263	20,662
OTHER		519,626	323,527	347,732	345,881	250,243
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	3,463,502	3,237,330	2,417,232	2,039,489	1,866,550
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		1,306,955	1,172,224	1,000,218	816,051	773,992
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		867,316	777,616	670,625	558,808	527,643
DISTRICT SCHOOL		1,289,231	1,287,490	746,389	664,630	564,915
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	1,021,422	1,006,285	848,840	737,714	726,697
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		891,218	888,245	732,811	658,735	649,934
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		0	0	0	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS		130,204	118,040	116,029	78,979	76,763
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	247,634	358,922	333,153	318,765	379,445
GENERAL		226,759	288,255	300,508	285,612	347,165
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		20,875	70,667	32,645	33,153	32,280
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	7,880,062	6,877,239	5,511,382	5,076,054	4,796,675

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
TOOLE	882	501	50	139	192	266	167	17	46	36
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
TOOLE	817	439	58	102	218	152	93	13	21	26

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
TOOLE	738	731	717	1,010,762	802,922	207,840
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
TOOLE	636	628	613	385,348	292,168	93,180

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
TOOLE	566,997	68,006	225	379,956	302	92,620	77
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
TOOLE	640,739	76,917	184	447,949	353	89,355	78
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
TOOLE	NA	89,361	168	269,408	200	50,169	70

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	828	842	867	882
RETIRED WORKERS	447	469	483	501
DISABLED WORKERS	64	57	57	50
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	91	96	102	100
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	95	91	90	92
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	131	129	135	139
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	270	253	261	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	255	272	268	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	303	317	338	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	718
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	314	318	326	298*
FEMALE	419	433	451	420*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	183	199	228	266
RETIRED WORKERS	110	123	140	167
DISABLED WORKERS	16	16	17	17
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	12	13	15	17
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	14	14	16	19
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	32	34	40	46
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	49	48	56	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	134	150	172	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	226
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	87	94	106	111*
FEMALE	83	91	106	115*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE 8 (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	- - HOSPITAL - -: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	- - HOSPITAL - -: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	688	935,700	681	750,284	671	185,416
1980	667	639,222	657	492,363	648	146,859
1979	644	479,940	636	356,539	623	123,401
1978	623	413,256	615	309,219	608	104,037
1977	599	454,519	591	375,482	584	79,037
1976	586	357,553	578	272,802	568	84,751
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	50	75,062	50	52,638	46	22,424
1980	55	115,267	55	101,179	51	14,088
1979	57	16,305	57	10,799	53	5,506
1978	55	17,588	55	12,426	52	5,162
1977	52	31,017	52	20,477	48	10,540
1976	50	27,795	50	19,366	45	8,429

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	- - RECIPIENTS - - TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS) TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	38	18	20	4	1	3
DECEMBER 1980	44	20	24	6	1	5
DECEMBER 1979	46	18	28	5	1	4

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	68,006	27	225	379,956	103	302
1981	76,917	35	184	447,949	108	353
1980	83,293	36	196	288,004	101	242
1979	74,599	33	190	328,798	111	247
1978	76,949	39	166	291,189	108	231
1977	89,361	44	168	269,408	114	200

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	15	86	77	92,620
1981	18	77	78	89,355
1980	15	73	72	76,702
1979	16	56	66	57,924
1978	15	38	66	42,041
1977	22	37	70	50,169

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
TOOLE	1,088	1,254	19.6	21.5

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
TOOLE	351	1,100,983	88.2	336	1,097,069	576,510	185	594,859	184
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
TOOLE	365	1,086,126	87.0	344	1,080,957	315,556	106	331,613	106

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
TOOLE	351	23,917	63	139	73	29	18	14	15
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
TOOLE	365	15,140**	31	87	80	79	46	17	25

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
TOOLE	640,721	50	4,300	(D)	(D)	429,560	2,173	31,661
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
TOOLE	615,149	46	5,455	429,474	30,879	435,968	2,814	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
TOOLE	60	302	119	734	127	1,382	229	1,454	340	2,074

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
TOOLE	336	49.7	91	25	263	41	32	0

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	52,920	12	41,090	38,054
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	47,095	10	37,686	34,545
CROPS		42,180	3	32,352	28,777
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		4,915	45	5,334	5,768
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	5,825	24	3,404	3,509
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		2,476	15	465	837
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		3,349	30	2,939	2,672

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	19,000	50	18,100	50	17,300	50
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	3,000	39	2,200	40	2,700	37
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	7,500	7	5,400	14
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	25,000	9	22,000	8
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	.....	3	6,405,600	5	6,244,800	4
WINTER WHEAT		4,421,500	4	1,909,000	11	2,487,000	7
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		4,415,100	6	3,923,100	4	3,295,400	6
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	1,865,000	9	1,708,000	10	1,715,000	8
OATS	(BUSHELS)	56,100	33	35,100	38	43,200	43
ALL HAY	(TONS)	21,500	54	19,000	49	18,200	54
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	5,105,092	5	5,081,926	5,087,901	5,071,076
IRRICATED	10,598	47	10,621	10,856	9,843
NON-IRRICATED	4,556,316	3	4,503,793	4,509,298	4,509,823
CRAZINC LAND	504,476	33	531,345	531,700	516,227
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	33,702	40	36,167	36,047	35,183
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	1,366,326	17	1,400,494	1,290,331	1,335,698

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **SALES ($1,000)	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL **SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	- PAYROLL - AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
TOOLE	92	18,844	64	13	67	18,150	24	1,963	10.8	337
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
TOOLE	116	12,464	62	8	85	11,884	24	1,315	11.1	316

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977 ***% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 **SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	92	18,844	13,528	8.5	116	12,464
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, CARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	7	953	684	-12.0	6	777
CENERAL MERCHANDISE CROUP STORES	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	582
FOOD STORES	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	2,718
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	1,897
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	12	3,836	2,754	30.3	18	2,114
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	8	1,404	1,008	13.0	7	892
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	3	529	380	(D)	3	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	28	2,492	1,789	6.9	36	1,673
DRUC & PROPRIETARY STORES	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	480
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	19	1,455	1,045	(D)	22	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USINC IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: **SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
TOOLE	27	(D)	1,087	118	23	16,726	4	(D)
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
TOOLE	29	15,524	646	125	22	10,253	7	5,271

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - -: NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - -: NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
TOOLE	82	2,485	69	7	30	2,021	22	388	19.2	87
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
TOOLE	88	1,890	63	8	31	1,222	22	295	24.1	86

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	*% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	82	2,485	1,784	-5.6	88	1,890
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	14	508	365	-7.1	17	393
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	11	578	415	182.3	8	147
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	14	230	165	-12.7	18	189
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	13	284	204	-42.0	10	352
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	5	(D)	(D)	(D)**	6	255
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -

EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	1,275	3,374	15,458	212	128	71	13	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0
MINING	176	794	3,927	23	15	6	2	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	40	83	482	13	10	3	0	0
MANUFACTURING	57	103	549	6	1	4	1	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	205	871	3,813	17	4	8	5	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	133	494	2,004	26	14	12	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	365	473	2,072	58	37	17	4	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	83	213	931	10	4	5	1	0
SERVICES	177	284	1,240	41	27	14	0	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(B)	(D)	(D)	16	14	2	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999

*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS

**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	84,058	74,785	61,326	51,916	46,964
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	43,318	35,883	33,083	31,367	25,853
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		8.0	6.2	9.8	12.6	7.9
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	34.7	38.4	37.4	36.4	37.8
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	43.6	41.4	39.4	37.5	40.2
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	9.6	10.7	11.3	12.0	13.0
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	4.1	3.3	2.1	1.6	1.1
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	40,740	38,902	28,243	20,549	21,111
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	75,267	67,866	55,571	46,724	42,331
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	72,706	67,049	54,970	46,470	42,100
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	17,119	18,196	18,192	16,411	15,968
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	55,587	48,853	36,778	30,059	26,132
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	2,561	817	601	254	231
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	8,791	6,919	5,755	5,192	4,633

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
TOOLE	2	51.5	59.6	76.5

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted of where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.